

TÉCNICAS DE AGRICULTURA DE PRECISÃO PARA UMA PROTECÇÃO DE CULTURAS MAIS EFICIENTE

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IV Jornadas de Homologação de Produtos Fitofarmacêuticos



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Definição “oficial” de Agricultura de Precisão (ISPA) 2019

“Agricultura de Precisão é uma **estratégia de gestão** que **reúne, processa e analisa dados temporais, individuais e espaciais** e os combina com outras informações **para apoiar as decisões de gestão** de acordo com a variabilidade estimada para **melhorar a eficiência no uso de recursos, produtividade, qualidade, rentabilidade e sustentabilidade da produção agropecuária.**“

Alguns atributos da definição:

- Não especifica metodologias ou ferramentas;
- Não refere “tecnologia”;
- É ampla e transversal.

<https://www.ispag.org/about/definition>



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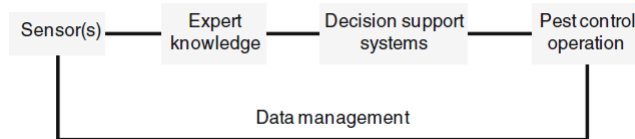
The seven rights...of logistics

- Right product
- Right place
- Right time
- Right quantity
- Right condition

- Right customer
- Right price.

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Agricultura de Precisão e Protecção das Culturas



- (I) Monitorização intensiva das condições ambientais, cultura, etc. (heterogeneidade no tempo e espaço)
- (II) Tratamento e processamento massivo de dados (AI)
- (III) Sistemas de suporte às decisões estratégicas, táticas e operacionais (fontes e escalas múltiplas de dados, modelos de previsão, NEAs)
- (IV) Controle de máquinas agrícolas (atuadores) no campo (uniformização e modulação por GPS)

Oerke et al. (2010)

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Agricultura de Precisão e Protecção das Culturas

Table 1 Current status of the control of various pest groups using precision crop protection technologies

Trait	Weeds	Nematodes	Insects	Pathogens
Size of organism [mm]	10–1,000	0.1–1	0.1–00	0.0001–1
Cycles per season	1	1–5	1–8 (?)	1–9 (?)
Mobility	Very low	Low	Low to high	High
Field heterogeneity	XX(X)	XX (X)	X(X)	X(-)
Detection	Individuals XX	Disease sympt. X(X)	Individuals, sympt. (X)	Disease sympt. (X)
Identification	XX	–	?	?
Quantification	XX	(X)	(X)	(X)
Prognosis/DSS	X(X)	X (X)		(X)
Data management	Off/on-line	Off-line		
Application technique	XX(X)	X	(X)	(?)

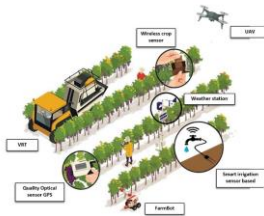
XX advanced stage; X first steps/moderate knowledge; ? not known/not feasible; - knowledge low

Oerke et al. (2010)

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Monitorização intensiva das condições ambientais, cultura

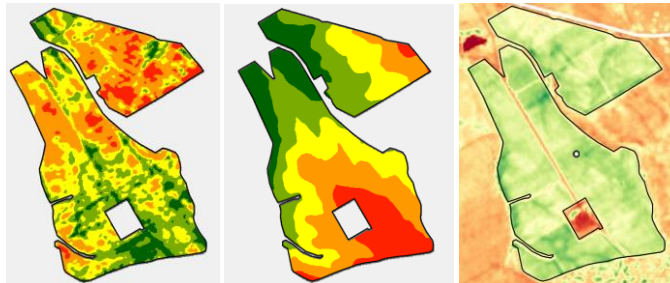
- (I) Sensores do solo
- (II) Sensores das plantas
- (III) Sensores meteorológicos
- (IV) Outros, Armadilhas



ECa

Altimetria

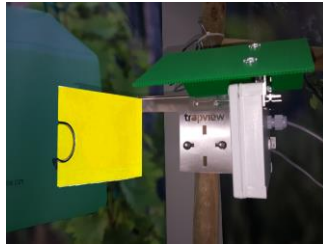
NDVI



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Monitorização intensiva das condições ambientais, cultura

Armadilhas digitais automáticas



<https://www.trapview.com/>

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Detection of Fungal Diseases Optically and Pathogen Inoculum by Air Sampling

Jonathan S. West, Cedric Bravo, Roberto Oberti, Dimitrios Moshou, Herman Ramon, and H. Alastair McCartney

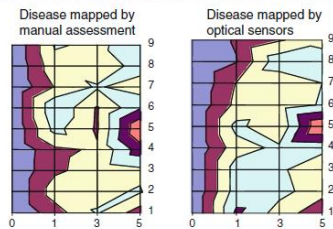


Fig. 9.3 Maps of the severity of stripe rust on wheat in early June, produced by manual assessment (*bottom left*) of disease severity on ten tillers located 1 m apart or by optical sensors (*bottom right*) mounted on a tractor boom (*top*). The disease focus was mapped half-way up the right-hand side of the plot and had been established in late-winter by hand planting a pot of inoculated wheat

Oerke et al. (2010)

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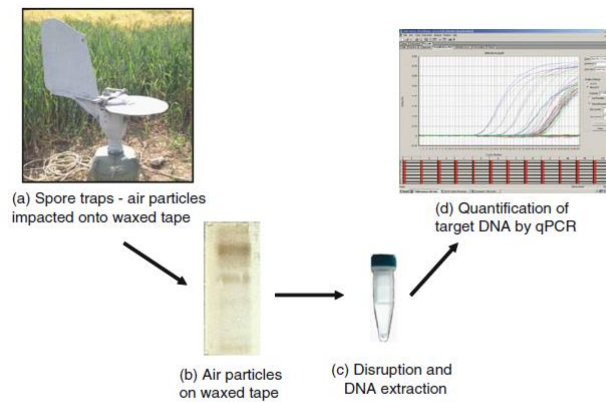


Fig. 9.4 Example of processes currently used to detect airborne inoculum of fungal plant pathogens. Burkard 7 day spore trap (a), daily air sample on waxed tape (b) processing for DNA extraction from all spores, pollens and other particles on the tape (c) quantification of the number of target spores present by quantifying the pathogen's DNA by qPCR. Various genetic traits of the pathogen population can be monitored if suitable genetic markers are available

Oerke et al. (2010)

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Mapeamento de infestantes e aplicação modulada

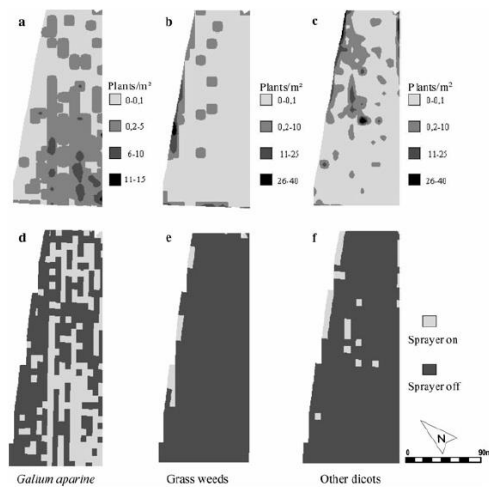


Fig. 2.2 Distribution of different weed species (a–c) in a 3 ha spring barley field 2003 and application maps as a decision rule for the patch sprayer (d–f). Maps were created according to economic weed thresholds for all three weed species classes (Gerhards et al. 1997)

Oerke et al. (2010)

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Controle de máquinas agrícolas (atuadores) no campo (uniformização e modulação por GPS)

Condução assistida e automática por GNSS (GPS, ...)



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Controle de máquinas agrícolas (atuadores) no campo (uniformização e modulação por GPS)

Controlo da largura de trabalho

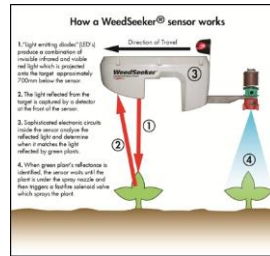


<https://www.deere.co.uk/>

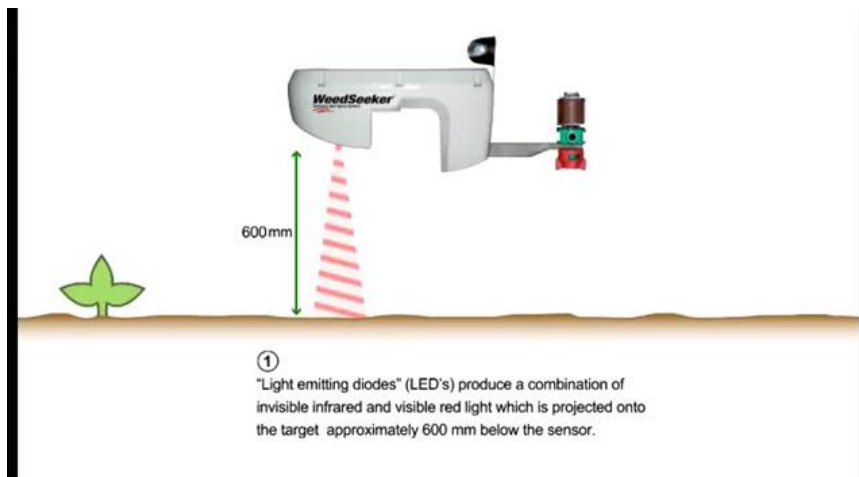
<http://northernprecisionag.com/>

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Ciclo de actuação – tempo real - Infestantes



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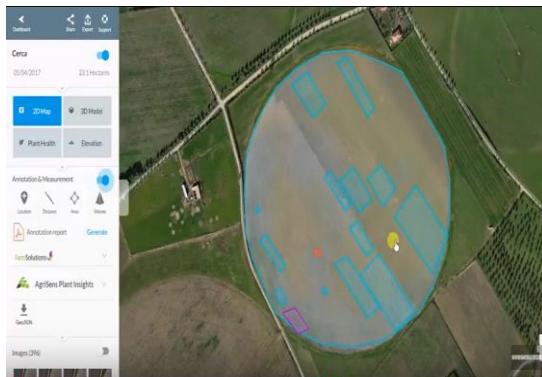


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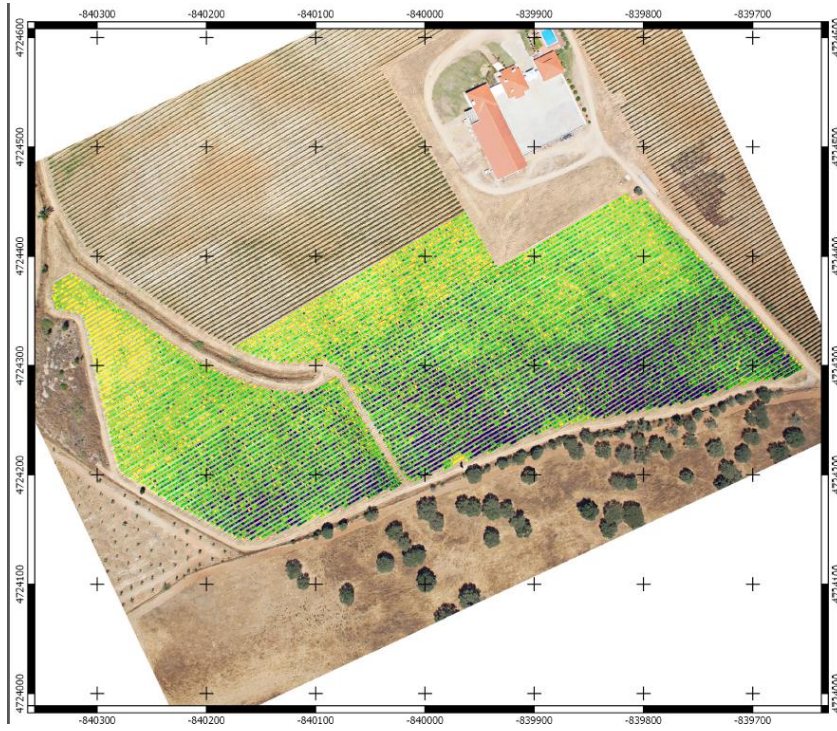
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Mapeamento das infestantes por Drone

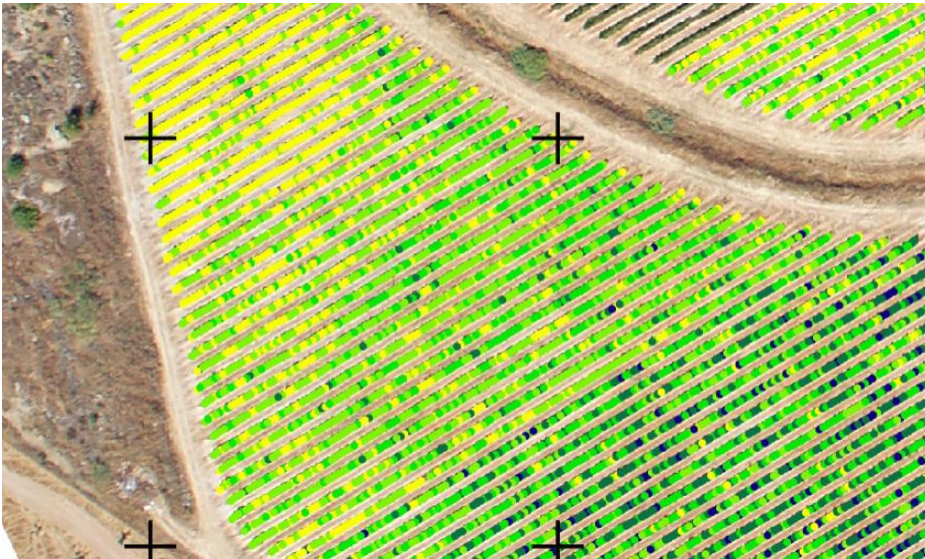


João Coimbra, Cholda

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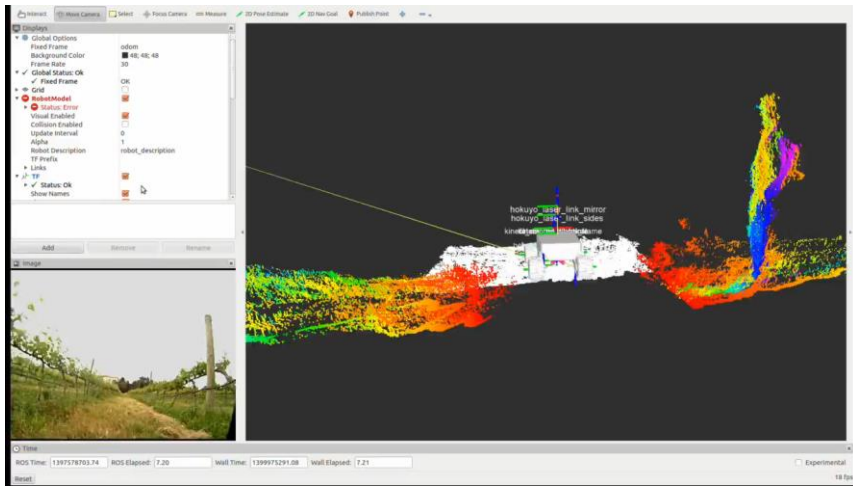


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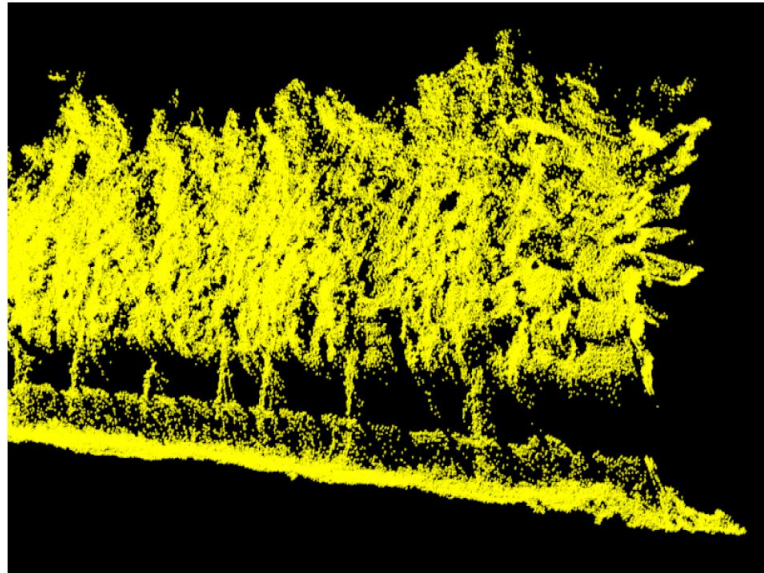


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VINBON – V2



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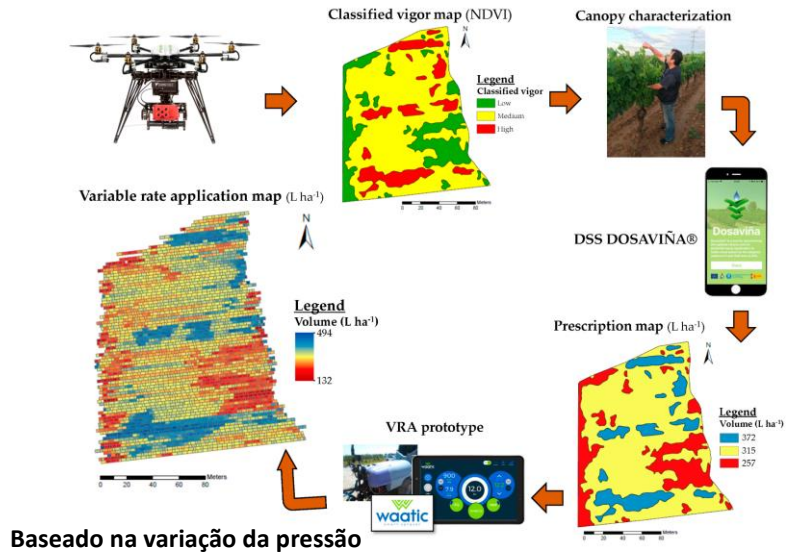


VINBOT

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On-Farm Evaluation of Prescription Map-Based Variable Rate Application of Pesticides in Vineyards

<https://doi.org/10.3390/agronomy10010102>



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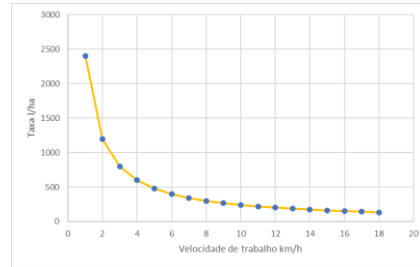
Controlo do débito do bico (Pulse width modulation - PWM)



https://www.teejet.com/pt/spray_application/dynajet.aspx

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Velocidade do pulverizador... LowTech



nutrifarms

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Monda mecânica robótica

<https://www.naio-technologies.com/en/agricultural-equipment/large-scale-vegetable-weeding-robot/>

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Monda inteligente



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Tecnologia de produto variável

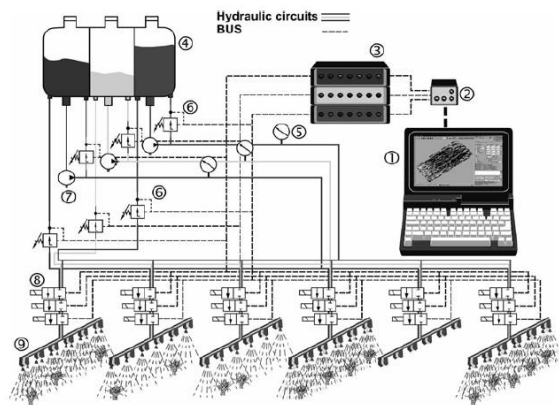


Fig. 21.1 Schematic configuration of the multiple sprayer with: 1 board computer with application map, 2 control unit for spray computer, 3 spray computer, 4 tank, 5 manometer, 6 pressure valve, 7 pump, 8 solenoid valve, 9 boom sections with nozzle (Gerhards and Oebel 2006)

Oerke et al. (2010)

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Tecnologia multi bico



Fig. 25.8 Varioselect[®] nozzle holder (*upper right*) and GreenSeeker[®] sensor placed on the spray boom (*bottom right*), sprayer sprays a high volume above green grass (*right in left picture*.) and a low volume above desiccated grass (*left*)

Oerke et al. (2010)

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Pulverizador robótico inteligente



Pulverizadores Rocha + INESC TEC - <http://www.esmera-project.eu/prysm/>

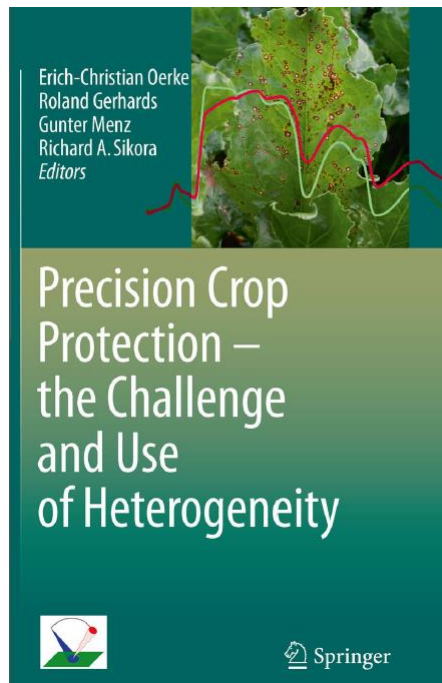
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Pulverização por DRONE



DJI - Agras

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